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                 LMEDLINE coverage updated
         JUL 02
                 SCISEARCH enhanced with complete author names
NEWS
         JUL 02
NEWS
                 CHEMCATS accession numbers revised
         JUL 02
NEWS
                 CA/CAplus enhanced with utility model patents from China
NEWS
         JUL 16
                CAplus enhanced with French and German abstracts
         JUL 18
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      7
                 CA/CAplus patent coverage enhanced
         JUL 26
                USPATFULL/USPAT2 enhanced with IPC reclassification
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NEWS
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         JUL 30
                 USGENE now available on STN
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         AUG 06
                 CAS REGISTRY enhanced with new experimental property tags
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         AUG 06
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                 patents
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                 Full-text patent databases enhanced with predefined
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                 USPATOLD now available on STN
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                 CAS REGISTRY enhanced with additional experimental
                 spectral property data
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         SEP 07
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             19 SEPTEMBER 2007: CURRENT WINDOWS VERSION IS V8.2,
              CURRENT MACINTOSH VERSION IS V6.0c(ENG) AND V6.0Jc(JP),
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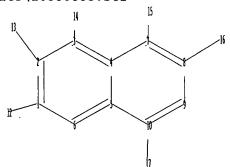
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chain nodes :

12 13 14 15 17

ring nodes :

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 16

chain bonds :

1-12 2-13 3-14 7-15 8-16 10-17

ring bonds :

1-2 1-6 2-3 3-4 4-5 4-7 5-6 5-10 7-8 8-9 9-10

exact/norm bonds :

8-16 10-17

exact bonds :

1-12 2-13 3-14 7-15

normalized bonds :

1-2 1-6 2-3 3-4 4-5 4-7 5-6 5-10 7-8 8-9 9-10

isolated ring systems :

containing 1 :

Match level :

1:Atom 2:Atom 3:Atom 4:Atom 5:Atom 6:Atom 7:Atom 8:Atom 9:Atom 10:Atom 12:CLASS 13:CLASS 14:CLASS 15:CLASS 16:Atom 17:Atom

L1 STRUCTURE UPLOADED

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L1 HAS NO ANSWERS

L1

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Structure attributes must be viewed using STN Express query preparation.

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SAMPLE SEARCH INITIATED 08:09:09 FILE 'REGISTRY'

SAMPLE SCREEN SEARCH COMPLETED - 104 TO ITERATE

100.0% PROCESSED 104 ITERATIONS

1 ANSWERS

SEARCH TIME: 00.00.01

FULL FILE PROJECTIONS: ONLINE **COMPLETE**

BATCH **COMPLETE**

PROJECTED ITERATIONS:

1469 TO 2691

PROJECTED INCHES

1 TO 8

PROJECTED ANSWERS:

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DAC T1

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1 SEA SSS SAM L1

=> s l1 full

L2

FULL SEARCH INITIATED 08:09:13 FILE 'REGISTRY'

FULL SCREEN SEARCH COMPLETED - 2232 TO ITERATE

100.0% PROCESSED 2232 ITERATIONS

64 ANSWERS

SEARCH TIME: 00.00.01

L3 64 SEA SSS FUL L1

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L4 1 L3

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L4 ANSWER 1 OF 1 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2004:534201 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 141:71530

TITLE: Preparation of [1,7]naphthyridines as PDE4 inhibitors

INVENTOR(S): Denholm, Alastair; Keller, Thomas Hugo; Mccarthy,

Clive; Press, Neil John; Taylor, Roger John

Clive, Fless, Nell Comm, Taylor, Roger Com

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Novartis Ag, Switz.; Novartis Pharma GmbH

SOURCE: PCT Int. Appl., 38 pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

PA	CENT	NO.			KIN	D	DATE			APPL	ICAT	ION	NO.		D	ATE	
WO	2004	0550	 13		A1	_	2004	0701	1	WO 2	003-	EP14	 263		2	0031	215
	W:	ΑE,	AG,	AL,	AM,	ΑT,	AU,	AZ,	BA,	BB,	BG,	BR,	BY,	BZ,	CA,	CH,	CN,
		co,	CR,	CU,	CZ,	DE,	DK,	DM,	DZ,	EC,	EE,	EG,	ES,	FI,	GB,	GD,	GE,
		GH,	HR,	HU,	ID,	ΙL,	IN,	IS,	JP,	ΚE,	KG,	ΚP,	KR,	KZ,	LC,	LK,	LT,
	LU, LV, MA		MA,	MD,	MK,	MN,	MX,	NI,	NO,	NZ,	OM,	PG,	PH,	PL,	PT,	RO,	
	RU, SC, SE		SE,	SG,	SK,	SY,	ТJ,	TM,	TN,	TR,	TT,	UA,	US,	UZ,	VC,	VN,	
	YU, ZA, ZW		ZW														
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		DK,	EE,	ES,	FI,	FR,	GB,	GR,	HU,	ΙE,	IT,	LU,	MC,	NL,	PT,	RO,	SE,
		SI,	SK,	TR													
CA	CA 2505405						2004	0701		CA 2	003-	2505	405		2	0031	215
ΑU	U 2003293886				A1		2004	0709		AU 2	003-	2938	86		2	0031	215
EP	EP 1575950				A1		2005	0921		EP 2	003-	7892	83		2	0031	215
	R: AT, BE, CH		CH,	DE,	DK,	ES,	FR,	GB,	GR,	IT,	LI,	LU,	NL,	SE,	MC,	PT,	

IE, SI, LT, LV, FI, RO, MK, CY, AL, TR, BG, CZ, EE, HU, SK BR 2003017330 20051108 BR 2003-17330 20031215 Α CN 1726215 CN 2003-80106300 Α 20060125 20031215 JP 2006511539 Т JP 2004-560419 20060406 20031215 EP 1777226 EP 2007-100446 A1 20070425 20031215 AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LI, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR US 2006058338 **A**1 20060316 US 2005-538355 20050808 PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.: GB 2002-29281 Α 20021216 EP 2003-789283 A3 20031215 WO 2003-EP14263 W 20031215

OTHER SOURCE(S):

MARPAT 141:71530

GΙ

AB The title compds. [I; Rl = aryl having up to 10 carbon atoms; NR2R3 = heterocyclyl having up to 10 ring atoms and having 1-4 heteroatoms in the ring system; in free or salt form] which are useful for treating conditions mediated by of phosphodiesterase type 4 or the down-regulation or inhibition of TNF-α release, particularly obstructive or inflammatory airways diseases, were prepared E.g., a 3-step synthesis of 3-[6-(3-hydroxypyrrolidin-1-yl)-[1,7]naphthyridin-8-yl]benzonitrile, starting from 6-amino-8-bromo-1,7-naphthyridine and 3-cyanophenylboronic acid, which showed IC50 of 1 nM for inhibition of PDE4D, was given. Pharmaceutical compns. that contain compds. I and processes for preparing the compds. I are claimed.

IT 713145-28-9P 713145-30-3P 713145-47-2P

Ι

713145-56-3P 713145-62-1P

RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent); USES (Uses)

(preparation of [1,7]naphthyridines as PDE4 inhibitors)

RN 713145-28-9 CAPLUS

CN 4-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 1-[8-(3-fluorophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-30-3 CAPLUS

RN 713145-47-2 CAPLUS

4-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 1-[8-[3-(methylthio)phenyl]-1,7-naphthyridin-CN 6-yl]- (CA INDEX NAME)

RN713145-56-3 CAPLUS

Acetic acid, [[1-[8-(3-cyanophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-4-CN piperidinyl]oxy]- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-62-1 CAPLUS

4-Piperidineacetic acid, 1-[8-(3-cyanophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-CN INDEX NAME)

IT 713145-07-4P 713145-08-5P 713145-09-6P 713145-10-9P 713145-11-0P 713145-12-1P 713145-13-2P 713145-14-3P 713145-15-4P 713145-16-5P 713145-17-6P 713145-18-7P 713145-19-8P 713145-20-1P 713145-21-2P 713145-22-3P 713145-23-4P 713145-24-5P 713145-25-6P 713145-26-7P 713145-27-8P 713145-29-0P 713145-31-4P 713145-32-5P 713145-33-6P 713145-34-7P 713145-35-8P 713145-36-9P 713145-37-0P 713145-38-1P 713145-39-2P 713145-40-5P 713145-41-6P 713145-42-7P 713145-43-8P 713145-44-9P 713145-45-0P 713145-46-1P 713145-48-3P 713145-49-4P 713145-50-7P 713145-63-2P 713145-64-3P 713145-65-4P 713145-66-5P 713145-67-6P 713145-68-7P 713145-69-8P RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses) (preparation of [1,7]naphthyridines as PDE4 inhibitors) RN 713145-07-4 CAPLUS CN Benzonitrile, 3-[6-(3-hydroxy-1-pyrrolidinyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-8-yl]- (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-08-5 CAPLUS

CN 1-Piperazinepropanenitrile, 4-[8-(3-cyanophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-, monohydrochloride (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

● HCl

RN 713145-09-6 CAPLUS

CN 4-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 1-[8-(3-cyanophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-, lithium salt (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

● Li

RN 713145-10-9 CAPLUS

CN Benzonitrile, 3-[6-(1-piperazinyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-8-yl]-, monohydrochloride (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

● HCl

RN 713145-11-0 CAPLUS

CN 4-Piperidinecarboxamide, 1-[8-(3-cyanophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]- (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-12-1 CAPLUS

CN Benzonitrile, 3-[6-(4-hydroxy-1-piperidinyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-8-yl]- (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-13-2 CAPLUS

CN Benzonitrile, 3-[6-[4-(hydroxymethyl)-1-piperidinyl]-1,7-naphthyridin-8-yl]- (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-14-3 CAPLUS

CN Benzonitrile, 3-[6-[4-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1-piperidinyl]-1,7-naphthyridin-8-yl]- (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-15-4 CAPLUS

CN Benzonitrile, 3-[6-[(2S)-2-(hydroxymethyl)-1-pyrrolidinyl]-1,7-naphthyridin-8-yl]- (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

RN 713145-16-5 CAPLUS

CN Piperazine, 1-[8-(3-cyanophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-4-[(tetrahydro-2-furanyl)carbonyl]- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-17-6 CAPLUS

CN 3-Piperidinecarboxamide, 1-[8-(3-cyanophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]- (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-18-7 CAPLUS

CN Benzonitrile, 3-[6-(4-morpholinyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-8-yl]- (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-19-8 CAPLUS

CN 2-Pyrrolidinecarboxamide, 1-[8-(3-cyanophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-, (2S)- (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

RN 713145-20-1 CAPLUS

CN L-Proline, 1-[8-(3-cyanophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]- (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

RN 713145-21-2 CAPLUS

CN Benzonitrile, 3-[6-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-8-yl]- (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-22-3 CAPLUS

CN 1-Piperazineacetic acid, 4-[8-(3-cyanophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-, lithium salt (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

● T.i

RN 713145-23-4 CAPLUS

CN 1-Piperazineacetic acid, 4-[8-(3-cyanophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-24-5 CAPLUS

CN Piperazine, 1-[8-(3-cyanophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-4-(methylsulfonyl)-(9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-25-6 CAPLUS

CN Benzonitrile, 3-[6-(3,5-dimethyl-1-piperazinyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-8-yl]-, monohydrochloride (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

HCl

RN 713145-26-7 CAPLUS

CN Benzonitrile, 3-[6-(4-ethyl-1-piperazinyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-8-yl]- (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-27-8 CAPLUS

CN 3-Azetidinecarboxylic acid, 1-[8-(3-cyanophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-(CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-29-0 CAPLUS

CN 4-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 1-[8-(3-fluorophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-, sodium salt (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Na

RN 713145-31-4 CAPLUS

CN 4-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 1-[8-(5-fluoro-2-methoxyphenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-, potassium salt (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

• к

RN 713145-32-5 CAPLUS

CN 4-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 1-[8-(3-chlorophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-33-6 CAPLUS

CN 4-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 1-[8-(5-chloro-2-methoxyphenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-34-7 CAPLUS

CN Benzoic acid, 3-[6-(4-morpholinyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-8-yl]- (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-35-8 CAPLUS

CN 4-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 1-[8-(3-chlorophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-, sodium salt (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Na

RN 713145-36-9 CAPLUS

CN 3-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 1-[8-(3-chlorophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-37-0 CAPLUS

CN 3-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 1-[8-(5-chloro-2-methoxyphenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-38-1 CAPLUS

CN 4-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 1-[8-(5-chloro-2-methoxyphenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-, sodium salt (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Na

RN 713145-39-2 CAPLUS

CN 4-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 1-[8-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]- (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-40-5 CAPLUS

CN 4-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 1-[8-(3,5-difluorophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]- (CA INDEX NAME)

RN713145-41-6 CAPLUS

CN 4-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 1-[8-(3-methylphenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-(CA INDEX NAME)

RN

713145-42-7 CAPLUS Acetic acid, [[1-[8-(3-cyanophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-4-CN piperidinyl]oxy]-, potassium salt (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-43-8 CAPLUS

4-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 1-[8-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-1,7-naphthyridin-CN 6-yl]- (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-44-9 CAPLUS

CN 4-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 1-[8-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]- (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-45-0 CAPLUS

CN 4-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 1-[8-(3-chloro-4-fluorophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]- (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-46-1 CAPLUS

CN 4-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 1-[8-(3-cyanophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-4-methyl-, potassium salt (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

• к

RN 713145-48-3 CAPLUS

CN 4-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 1-[8-[3-(methylsulfinyl)phenyl]-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]- (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-49-4 CAPLUS

CN 4-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 1-(8-phenyl-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl)- (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-50-7 CAPLUS

CN 4-Piperidineacetic acid, 1-[8-(3-cyanophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-, potassium salt (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

■ K

RN 713145-63-2 CAPLUS

CN 1-Piperazinepropanenitrile, 4-[8-(3-cyanophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-(CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-64-3 CAPLUS

CN Benzonitrile, 3-[6-(1-piperazinyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-8-yl]- (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-65-4 CAPLUS

CN 1-Piperazineacetic acid, 4-[8-(3-cyanophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]- (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-66-5 CAPLUS
CN Benzonitrile, 3-[6-(3,5-dimethyl-1-piperazinyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-8-yl](CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-68-7 CAPLUS
CN 4-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 1-[8-(5-chloro-2-methoxyphenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]- (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-69-8 CAPLUS

CN 4-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 1-[8-(3-cyanophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-4methyl- (CA INDEX NAME)

IT 713145-51-8P 713145-52-9P 713145-55-2P

713145-57-4P 713145-58-5P 713145-59-6P

713145-60-9P 713145-61-0P

RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT

(Reactant or reagent)

(preparation of [1,7] naphthyridines as PDE4 inhibitors)

RN 713145-51-8 CAPLUS

CN 4-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 1-[8-(3-cyanophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

713145-52-9 CAPLUS RN

CN 1-Piperazinecarboxylic acid, 4-[8-(3-cyanophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-, 1,1-dimethylethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-55-2 CAPLUS

CN Acetic acid, [[1-[8-(3-cyanophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-4-piperidinyl]oxy]-, 1,1-dimethylethyl ester (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-57-4 CAPLUS

CN 4-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 1-[8-(3-cyanophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-4-methyl-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-58-5 CAPLUS

CN 4-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 1-[8-[3-(methylthio)phenyl]-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-59-6 CAPLUS

CN Methanesulfonic acid, trifluoro-, 1-[8-[3-(methylthio)phenyl]-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-4-piperidinyl ester (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-60-9 CAPLUS

CN 4-Piperidinamine, 1-[8-[3-(methylthio)phenyl]-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]- (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 713145-61-0 CAPLUS

CN 4-Piperidineacetic acid, 1-[8-(3-cyanophenyl)-1,7-naphthyridin-6-yl]-, ethyl ester (CA INDEX NAME)

REFERENCE COUNT:

THERE ARE 3 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

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L1 STRUCTURE UPLOADED

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L4 1 S L3 FULL

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         JUL 02
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         JUL 16 CAplus enhanced with French and German abstracts
NEWS
         JUL 18
                 CA/CAplus patent coverage enhanced
                 USPATFULL/USPAT2 enhanced with IPC reclassification
         JUL 26
NEWS
         JUL 30
NEWS 9
                 USGENE now available on STN
                 CAS REGISTRY enhanced with new experimental property tags
NEWS 10
         AUG 06
NEWS 11
         AUG 06
                 FSTA enhanced with new thesaurus edition
NEWS 12
         AUG 13
                 CA/CAplus enhanced with additional kind codes for granted
                 patents
NEWS 13
         AUG 20
                 CA/CAplus enhanced with CAS indexing in pre-1907 records
NEWS 14
         AUG 27
                 Full-text patent databases enhanced with predefined
                  patent family display formats from INPADOCDB
NEWS 15
         AUG 27
                 USPATOLD now available on STN
                 CAS REGISTRY enhanced with additional experimental
NEWS 16
         AUG 28
                  spectral property data
NEWS 17
         SEP 07
                  STN AnaVist, Version 2.0, now available with Derwent
                  World Patents Index
NEWS 18
         SEP 13
                  FORIS renamed to SOFIS
                 INPADOCDB enhanced with monthly SDI frequency
NEWS 19
         SEP 13
NEWS 20
         SEP 17
                  CA/CAplus enhanced with printed CA page images from
                  1967-1998
NEWS 21
         SEP 17
                 CAplus coverage extended to include traditional medicine
                 patents
NEWS 22
         SEP 24
                  EMBASE, EMBAL, and LEMBASE reloaded with enhancements
NEWS 23
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                 CA/CAplus enhanced with pre-1907 records from Chemisches
                  Zentralblatt
                  BEILSTEIN updated with new compounds
NEWS 24
         OCT 19
         NOV 15
NEWS 25
                 Derwent Indian patent publication number format enhanced
NEWS 26 NOV 19
                 WPIX enhanced with XML display format
NEWS EXPRESS
              19 SEPTEMBER 2007: CURRENT WINDOWS VERSION IS V8.2,
              CURRENT MACINTOSH VERSION IS V6.0c(ENG) AND V6.0Jc(JP),
               AND CURRENT DISCOVER FILE IS DATED 19 SEPTEMBER 2007.
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SINCE FILE TOTAL ENTRY SESSION 0.210.21

FULL ESTIMATED COST

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2939 PHOSPHODIESTERASES

28110 PHOSPHODIESTERASE L1

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L5 ANSWER 1 OF 15 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2007:789095 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 147:181512

TITLE: Screening for regulators of intracellular calcium

levels for control of NFAT transcription factors

INVENTOR(S): Rao, Anjana; Feske, Stefan; Hogan, Patrick; Gwack,

Yousang

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Cbr Institute for Biomedical Research, Inc., USA

SOURCE: PCT Int. Appl., 138pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

	PAT	CENT 1	NO.			KIN	D	DATE			APPL	ICAT:	ION I	NO.		D	ATE	
		2007				A2 A9		2007 2007		. 1	WO 2	007-1	JS28	0	- 	2	0070	105
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			IS,	IT,	LT,	LU,	LV,	MC,	NL,	PL,	PΤ,	RO,	SE,	SI,	SK,	TR,	BF,	ВJ,
			CF,	CG,	CI,	CM,	GA,	GN,	GQ,	GW,	ML,	MR,	ΝĒ,	SN,	TD,	TG,	BW,	GH,
			GM,	ΚE,	LS,	MW,	MZ,	NA,	SD,	SL,	SZ,	TZ,	UG,	ZM,	ZW,	AM,	ΑZ,	BY,
			KG,	ΚZ,	MD,	RU,	ТJ,	TM,	ΑP,	EA,	EP,	OA						
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AB Methods for screening of modulators of intracellular calcium levels that can be used to regulate NFAT activity without the side effects of calcineurin inhibitors are described. The drugs target the system of calcium uptake that regulates calcineurin. Compds. that affect intracellular calcium levels can be assayed by their effects on NFAT, e.g. by use of an NFAT-dependent reporter gene, or by measuring NFAT binding to its binding site. Methods of measuring NFAT levels can also be used to diagnose disease including unexplained immunodeficiency. Alternatively, other calcium entry-mediated processes can be used as markers in screening. The role of calcium transporters is identified by a combination of mapping of genes associated with severe combined immunodeficiency in humans, and RNAi screening for effectors of calcium levels and NFAT nuclear transport in Drosophila. Human homologs of these genes were then identified.

L5 ANSWER 2 OF 15 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2007:333039 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 146:358872

TITLE: Pyrano[2,3-d]pyrimidines as nicotinic acid receptor

agonists for the treatment of dyslipidemia and their

preparation and pharmaceutical compositions

INVENTOR(S): Palani, Anandan; Su, Jing; Xiao, Dong; Huang, Xianhai;

Rao, Ashwin U.; Chen, Xiao; Tang, Haiqun; Qin, Jun; Huang, Ying R.; Aslanian, Robert G.; McKittrick, Brian

A.; Degrado, Sylvia J.

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S):

USA

SOURCE: U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 239pp., Cont.-in-part of U.S.

Ser. No. 432,133.

CODEN: USXXCO

DOCUMENT TYPE:

Patent English

LANGUAGE:

2119

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT:

PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.		DATE
		-		_	
US 2007066630	A1	20070322	US 2006-600216		20061115
US 2006264489	A1	20061123	US 2006-432133		20060511
PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:			US 2005-681848P	P	20050517
			US 2005-715565P	Ρ	20050909
			US 2005-731039P	P	20051028
			US 2006-432133	A2	20060511
omitan dottnan(a)	343 D D 3 0	1 4 6 . 25 0 0 7 0			

OTHER SOURCE(S):

MARPAT 146:358872

GI

AB A compound having the general structure of formula I: Formula I or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, ester, or tautomer thereof, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, ester, or tautomer thereof, are useful in treating diseases, disorders, or conditions such as metabolic syndrome and dyslipidemia. Compds. of formula I wherein dotted line represents a single or double bond; if dotted line between X and CR7R7' is single, X is O and NH and derivs.; if dotted line between X and CR7R7' is double X is N; R1 is H, (un)substituted alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, etc.; R2 is H, halo, (un)substituted alkyl, haloalkyl, etc.; R1R2 together with the atoms they are attached to may form a 5- to 6-membered (hetero)cycloalkenyl ring; R3 is absent, H, (un) substituted alkyl, cycloalkyl, (hetero) aryl, etc.; R4' and R6' are absent when dotted lines to the nitrogens are double bond and R4 and R6 are independently H, alkyl, halo, OH and derivs., NH2 and derivs., etc.; if dotted lines are single bond, R4R4' and R6R6' taken together is =0; R5 is absent, H, alkyl, alkynyl, alkylene-CO2-alkyl, etc.; R7R7' taken together is =0, when dotted line to X is single bond; R7 and R7' is H, alkyl, and (hetero)aryl; R7' is absent when dotted line to X is double bond; R7 is OH and derivs.; and their pharmaceutically acceptable salts, solvates, esters, and tautomers are claimed. Example compound II was prepared by cyclization of Me propionylacetate with barbituric acid. All the invention compds. were evaluated for their nicotinic acid receptor agonistic activity. From the assay, it was determined that several compds. exhibited cAMP EC50 value of 100 nM or less.

L5 ANSWER 3 OF 15 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2006:1225392 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER:

146:7973

TITLE:

Pyrano[2,3-d]pyrimidines as nicotinic acid receptor agonists for the treatment of dyslipidemia and their

preparation and pharmaceutical compositions

Palani, Anandan; Su, Jing; Xiao, Dong; Huang, Xianhai; Rao, Ashwin U.; Chen, Xiao; Tang, Haiqun; Qin, Jun;

Huang, Ying; Aslanian, Robert G.; Mckittrick, Brian

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Schering Corporation, USA SOURCE:

PCT Int. Appl., 213pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2 DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent

English LANGUAGE:

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT:

PATENT INFORMATION:

INVENTOR(S):

PAT	ENT 1	NO.			KIN	D	DATE		1	APPL:	ICAT:	ION 1	.00		Dž	ATE	
	2006 2006				A2 A3		2006 2007		1	WO 2	006-1	JS18:	186		20	0060	511
	W: AE, AG, CN, CO, GE, GH, KZ, LC, MZ, NA, SG, SK, VN, YU,			CR, GM, LK, NG, SL,	CU, HR, LR, NI, SM,	CZ, HU, LS, NO, SY,	DE, ID, LT, NZ,	DK, IL, LU, OM,	DM, IN, LV, PG,	DZ, IS, LY, PH,	EC, JP, MA, PL,	EE, KE, MD, PT,	EG, KG, MG, RO,	ES, KM, MK, RU,	FI, KN, MN, SC,	GB, KP, MW, SD,	GD, KR, MX, SE,
PRIORITY		AT, IS, CF, GM, KG,	BE, IT, CG, KE, KZ,	BG, LT, CI, LS, MD,	CH, LU, CM,	CY, LV, GA, MZ,	CZ, MC, GN, NA, TM	NL, GQ,	PL, GW, SL,	PT, ML,	RO, MR, TZ,	SE, NE, UG,	SI, SN, ZM,	SK, TD, ZW,	TR, TG, AM,	BF, BW,	BJ, GH, BY,
										US 2					_	0051	

OTHER SOURCE(S):

MARPAT 146:7973

GΙ

AB A compound having the general structure of formula I: Formula I or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, ester, or tautomer thereof, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, ester, or tautomer thereof, are useful in treating diseases, disorders, or conditions such as metabolic syndrome and dyslipidemia. Compds. of formula I wherein dotted line represents a single or double bond; if dotted line between X and CR7R7' is single, X is O and NH and derivs.; if dotted line between X and CR7R7' is double X is N; R1 is H, (un) substituted alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, haloalkyl, cycloalkyl, etc.; R2 is H, halo, (un)substituted alkyl, haloalkyl, etc.; R1R2 together with the atoms they are attached to may form a 5- to 6-membered (hetero)cycloalkenyl ring; R3 is absent, H, (un) substituted alkyl, cycloalkyl, (hetero) aryl, etc.; R4' and R6' are absent when dotted lines to the nitrogens are double bond and R4 and R6 are independently H, alkyl, halo, OH and derivs., NH2 and derivs., etc.; if dotted lines are single bond, R4R4' and R6R6' taken together is =0; R5 is absent, H, alkyl, alkynyl, alkylene-CO2-alkyl, etc.; R7R7' taken together is =0, when dotted line to X is single bond; R7 and R7' is H,

alkyl, and (hetero)aryl; R7' is absent when dotted line to X is double bond; R7 is OH and derivs.; and their pharmaceutically acceptable salts, solvates, esters, and tautomers are claimed. Example compound II was prepared by cyclization of Me propionylacetate with barbituric acid. All the invention compds. were evaluated for their nicotinic acid receptor agonistic activity. From the assay, it was determined that several compds. exhibited cAMP EC50 value of 100 nM or less.

L5 ANSWER 4 OF 15 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2006:607322 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 145:241274

TITLE: The effects of a novel phosphodiesterase 7A

and -4 dual inhibitor, YM-393059, on

T-cell-related cytokine production in vitro and in

vivo

AUTHOR(S): Yamamoto, Satoshi; Sugahara, Shingo; Naito, Ryo;

Ichikawa, Atsushi; Ikeda, Ken; Yamada, Toshimitsu;

Shimizu, Yasuaki

CORPORATE SOURCE: Pharmacology Research Laboratories, Astellas Pharma

Inc., Ibaraki, 305-8585, Japan

SOURCE: European Journal of Pharmacology (2006), 541(1-2),

106-114

CODEN: EJPHAZ; ISSN: 0014-2999

PUBLISHER: Elsevier B.V.

DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal LANGUAGE: English

AB YM-393059, (±)-N-(4,6-dimethylpyrimidin-2-yl)-4-[2-(4-methoxy-3-

methylphenyl)-5-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydro-1H-indol-1-

yl]benzenesulfonamide difumarate, is a novel phosphodiesterase

(PDE) inhibitor that inhibited the PDE7A

isoenzyme with a high potency (IC50 = 14 nM) and PDE4 with a moderate potency (IC50 = 630 nM). In a cell-based assay, YM-393059 was found to inhibit anti-CD3 antibody, Staphylococcal enterotoxin B, and phytohaemagglutinin-induced interleukin (IL)-2 production

in mouse splenocytes with IC50 values ranging from 0.48 to 1.1 μM . It also inhibited anti-CD3 antibody-induced interferon

AISO inhibited anti-CD3 antibody-induced interieron

(IEN)-x and II-4 production in splenosytes with ICS6

(IFN)- γ and IL-4 production in splenocytes with IC50 values of 1.8 and 2.8 μ M, resp. YM-393059's inhibition of anti-CD3

antibody-stimulated cytokine (IL-2, IFN- γ , and IL-4) production was 20-to 31-fold weaker than that of YM976, a selective PDE4 inhibitor

. However, orally administered YM-393059 and YM976 inhibited anti-CD3 antibody-induced IL-2 production equipotently in mice. In addition, YM-393059 inhibited lipopolysaccharide-induced tumor necrosis

factor- α production in vivo more potently than IL-2 (ED50 values of 2.1 mg/kg and 74 mg/kg). In contrast to YM976, YM-393059 did not shorten the duration of α 2-adrenoceptor agonist-induced sleep in mice, which is a model for the assessment of the typical side effects caused by PDE4 inhibitors, nausea and emesis. YM-393059 is a novel and

attractive compound for the treatment of a wide variety of T-cell-mediated diseases.

REFERENCE COUNT:

THERE ARE 48 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L5 ANSWER 5 OF 15 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2005:447673 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 143:20875

TITLE: Differentially expressed gene profile for diagnosing

and treating mental disorders

INVENTOR(S): Akil, Huda; Atz, Mary; Bunney, William E., Jr.;

Choudary, Prabhakara V.; Evans, Simon J.; Jones, Edward G.; Li, Jun; Lopez, Juan F.; Myers, Richard; Thompson, Robert C.; Tomita, Hiroaki; Vawter, Marquis

P.; Watson, Stanley

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): The Board of Trustees of the Leland Stanford Junior

University, USA

SOURCE: PCT Int. Appl., 226 pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DOCUMENT TYPE:

Patent

LANGUAGE:

English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT:

1 ·

PATENT INFORMATION:

	PAT	ENT 1	NO.			KIN	D i	DATE				ICAT:				D?	ATE	
	WO	2005	0464	34		A2	_	2005	0526							20	0041	105
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			CN,	CO,	CR,	CU,	CZ,	DE,	DK,	DM,	DZ,	EC,	EE,	EG,	ES,	FI,	GB,	GD,
			GE,	GH,	GM,	HR,	HU,	ID,	IL,	IN,	IS,	JP,	ΚE,	KG,	ΚP,	KR,	ΚZ,	LC,
			LK,	LR,	LS,	LT,	LU,	LV,	MA,	MD,	MG,	MK,	MN,	MW,	MX,	MZ,	NA,	NI,
			NO,	NZ,	OM,	PG,	PH,	PL,	PT,	RO,	RU,	SC,	SD,	SE,	SG,	SK,	SL,	SY,
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	US	2005	2091	81		A 1		2005	0922		US 2	004-	9825	56		20	0041	104
	ΑU	2004	2892	47		A 1		2005	0526		AU 2	004-2	2892	47		20	0041	105
	CA	2543	811			A 1		2005	0526		CA 2	004-	2543	811		. 20	0041	105
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AΒ The present invention provides methods for diagnosing mental disorders (e.g., psychotic disorders such as schizophrenia). The present invention uses DNA microarray anal. to demonstrate differential expression of genes in selected regions of post-mortem brains from patients diagnosed with mental disorders in comparison with normal control subjects. The invention also provides methods of identifying modulators of such mental disorders as well as methods of using these modulators to treat patients suffering from such mental disorders.

ANSWER 6 OF 15 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER:

2005:78243 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER:

142:155827

TITLE:

Preparation of N-(cis-4-aminocyclohexyl)-2-(benzothienyloxy) nicotinamide derivatives as

inhibitors of 3',5'-cyclic nucleotide

phosphodiesterase 4 (PDE4)

INVENTOR(S):

Smith, Mya Coral Helen; Watson, Christine Anne Louise

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Pfizer Inc, UK

SOURCE:

U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 23 pp.

CODEN: USXXCO

DOCUMENT TYPE:

Patent English

LANGUAGE: FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT:

PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
US 2005020639	A 1	20050127	US 2004-896112	20040720
US 7132435	B2	20061107		
CA 2536383	A1	20050203	CA 2004-2536383	20040713

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WO 2005009438
                                20050203
                                           WO 2004-IB2370
                         Α1
                                                                   20040713
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                                                                   20040713
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    JP 2006528658
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                                           MX 2006-PA1038
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    US .2007066645
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PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:
                                            GB 2003-17471
                                                               A 20030725
                                           US 2003-497088P
                                                               P
                                                                   20030822
                                            WO 2004-IB2370
                                                               W
                                                                  20040713
                                            US 2004-896112
                                                               A3 20040720
OTHER SOURCE(S):
                        CASREACT 142:155827; MARPAT 142:155827
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GI

AΒ This invention relates to nicotinamide derivs. of general formula (I) [R1 = H, halo, C1-4 alkyl; X = CH2, Y = S; or X = S and Y = CH2; Z = CO, SO2; R2 = each (un)substituted Ph, benzyl, naphthyl, heteroaryl or C3-8 cycloalkyl] or pharmaceutically acceptable salts or solvates thereof. These compds. are inhibitors of 3',5'-cyclic nucleotide phosphodiesterases (PDEs), i.e., PDE4A, PDE4B, PDE4C, and PDE4D which are isoforms or subtypes of the PDE4 isoenzyme family. They are particularly useful for the treatment of a great number of inflammatory, respiratory, and allergic diseases, disorders or conditions and for wounds and some of them are in clin. development mainly for treatment of asthma, chronic obstructive lung disease (COPD), bronchitis, and emphysema. Thus, cis-N-(4-aminocyclohexyl)-2-(2,3dihydrobenzo[b]thiophen-6-yloxy)-5-fluoronicotinamide (150 mg, 0.39 mmol), imidazo[1,2-a]pyridine-8-carboxylic acid (87 mg, 0.43 mmol), 1-hydroxybenzotriazole hydrate (58 mg, 0.43 mmol), 1-(3dimethylaminopropyl)-3-ethylcarbodiimide hydrochloride (82 mg, 0.43 mmol) and 4-methylmorpholine (47 μ L, 0.43 mmol) were dissolved in CH2Cl2 (20 mL) and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 18 h and was concentrated in vacuo. The residue was dissolved in DMF (10 mL) and stirred at room temperature for 18 h to give, after workup and silica gel chromatog., 130 mg (63%) imidazo[1,2-a]pyridine-8-carboxylic acid <math>[cis-4-[[2-(2,3-a)]]dihydrobenzo[b]thiophen-6-yl)oxy]-5-fluoropyridin-3-yl]carbonyl]amino]cyclohexyl]amide (II). Antiinflammatory properties of the nicotinamide

derivs. I were demonstrated by their ability to inhibit $TNF\alpha$ release from human peripheral blood mononuclear cells. If

showed IC50 of 0.6 nM in the above assay.

REFERENCE COUNT: 18 THERE ARE 18 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L5 ANSWER 7 OF 15 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2005:60760 CAPLUS

Correction of: 2004:1036573

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 142:153477

Correction of: 142:16776

TITLE: Gene expression profiles and biomarkers for the

detection of Chagas disease and other disease-related

gene transcripts in blood

INVENTOR(S):
Liew, Choong-Chin

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Chondrogene Limited, Can.

SOURCE: U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 154 pp., Cont.-in-part of U.S.

Ser. No. 802,875.

CODEN: USXXCO

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 33

PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
US 2004241729	A1	20041202	US 2004-813097	20040330
US 2004014059	A1	20040122	US 2002-268730	20021009
US 2007031841	A1	20070208	US 2003-601518	20030620
US 2006134635	A1	20060622	US 2004-802875	20040312
US 2005191637	A1	20050901	US 2004-803737	20040318
US 2005196762	A1	20050908	US 2004-803759	20040318
US 2005196763	Al	20050908	US 2004-803857	20040318
US 2005196764	A1	20050908	US 2004-803858	20040318
US 2005208505	A 1	20050922	US 2004-803648	20040318
PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:		•	US 1999-115125P	P 19990106
			US 2000-477148	B1 20000104
			US 2002-268730	A2 20021009
			US 2003-601518	A2 20030620
			US 2004-802875	A2 20040312
			US 2001-271955P	P 20010228
			US 2001-275017P	P 20010312
			US 2001-305340P	P 20010713
			US 2002-85783	A2 20020228
AR The present inventi	on is	directed to	detection and measu	rement of gene

The present invention is directed to detection and measurement of gene transcripts and their equivalent nucleic acid products in blood. Specifically provided is anal. performed on a drop of blood for detecting, diagnosing, and monitoring diseases, and in particular Chaqas disease, using gene-specific and/or tissue-specific primers. Affymetrix Human Genome U133 and ChondroChip microarrays were used to detect differentially expressed gene transcripts in hypertension, obesity, allergy, systemic steroids, coronary artery disease, diabetes type 2, hyperlipidemia, lung disease, bladder cancer, rheumatoid arthritis, osteoarthritis, liver cancer, schizophrenia, Chagas disease, asthma, and manic depression syndrome. The present invention describes methods by which delineation of the sequence and/or quantitation of the expression levels of disease-specific genes allows for an immediate and accurate diagnostic/prognostic test for disease or to assess the effect of a particular treatment regimen. [This abstract record is one of 3 records for this document necessitated by the large number of index entries required to fully index the document and publication system constraints.].

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2004:413097 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 140:402343

TITLE: Diagnostics, drug screening and therapeutics for

diseases associated with human phosphodiesterase 4A (PDE4A)

INVENTOR(S): Golz, Stefan; Brueggemeier, Ulf; Geerts, Andreas

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Bayer Healthcare A.-G., Germany

SOURCE: PCT Int. Appl., 132 pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

	PAT	rent :	NO.			KIN	D	DATE		2	APPL:	ICAT:	ION I	NO.		D	ATE		
		2004				A2		2004		ī	WO 2	003-	EP11:	879		2	0031	025	
	WO	2004				A3		2004											
		W:	ΑE,	AG,	AL,	AM,	ΑT,	ΑU,	ΑZ,	BA,	BB,	BG,	BR,	BY,	ΒZ,	CA,	CH,	CN,	
			co,	CR,	CU,	CZ,	DE,	DK,	DM,	DZ,	EC,	EE,	EG,	ES,	FI,	GB,	GD,	GE,	
			GH,	GM,	HR,	HU,	ID,	IL,	IN,	IS,	JP,	KE,	KG,	KP,	KR,	ΚZ,	LC,	LK,	
		LR, LS, LT				LU,	LV,	MA,	MD,	MG,	MK,	MN,	MW,	MX,	MZ,	NI,	NO,	NZ,	
		OM, PG, PH																	
		TN, TR, TI															•	•	
		RW:	GH,	GM,	KE,	LS,	MW,	MZ,	SD,	SL,	SZ,	TZ,	UG,	ZM,	ZW,	AM,	AZ,	BY,	
								TM,											
								IE,											
								CM,											
	AU		A1		2004	0607		AU 2	003-	2740	82		2	0031	025				
Ρl	PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:										EP 20	002-	2499	4	7	A 20	0021	108	
										1	WO 2	003-	EP11	879	7	N 2	0031	025	

AB The invention provides a human PDE4A which is associated with the disorders of the peripheral and central nervous system, cardiovascular diseases, hematol. diseases, inflammation, gastroenterol. diseases and endocrinol. diseases. The cDNA sequence and the encoded amino acid sequence of PDE4A are disclosed. The expression profile of PDE4A in various human tissues is shown. The invention also provides assays for the drug screening and identification of compds. useful in the treatment or prevention of disorders of the peripheral and central nervous system, cardiovascular diseases, hematol. diseases, inflammation, gastroenterol. diseases and endocrinol. diseases. The invention also features compds. which bind to and/or activate or inhibit the activity of PDE4A as well as pharmaceutical compns. comprising such compds.

L5 ANSWER 9 OF 15 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2004:388025 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 140:385801

TITLE: KF19514, a phosphodiesterase 4 and 1

inhibitor, inhibits

TNF- α -induced GM-CSF production by a human bronchial epithelial cell line via inhibition

of PDE4

AUTHOR(S):

Sasaki, K.; Manabe, H.

CORPORATE COURCE.

Dharmacutical December 1

CORPORATE SOURCE: Pharmaceutical Research Institute, Kyowa Hakko Kogyo

Co., Ltd., Shizuoka, 411-8731, Japan

SOURCE: Inflammation Research (2004), 53(1), 31-37

CODEN: INREFB; ISSN: 1023-3830

PUBLISHER: Birkhaeuser Verlag

DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal LANGUAGE: English

AB Bronchial epithelium plays an important role in the regulation of inflammatory reactions in the airways. We investigated the effect of KF19514, a phosphodiesterase (PDE) 4 and 1 inhibitor

, on granulocyte-macrophage colony-stimulating factor (GM-CSF) production by a human bronchial epithelial cell line, BEAS-2B. BEAS-2B cells were stimulated with the tumor necrosis factor- α (TNF- α) and various concns. of test agents for 48 h. Supernatants were assayed for GM-CSF by using an ELISA. In addition, intracellular cAMP levels were measured in the presence of various agents. KF19514 significantly inhibited the release of GM-CSF by BEAS-2B cells in a concentration-dependent manner. The other PDE4 inhibitors and cAMP-elevating agents also inhibited the GM-CSF production In the BEAS-2B cells, KF19514 and PDE4 inhibitors concentration-dependently increased intracellular cAMP levels. The inhibitory effect of KF19514 on the GM-CSF production was significantly reduced by a cAMP-dependent protein kinase A (PKA) inhibitor, H89. Other PDE isoenzyme inhibitors did not inhibit the GM-CSF production by BEAS-2B cells, and did not elevate the intracellular cAMP levels. These results indicate that KF19514 and PDE4 inhibitors reduce TNF- α -induced GM-CSF production of BEAS-2B cells via a cAMP-dependent pathway. PDE4 may be a possible target for the regulation

cAMP-dependent pathway. PDE4 may be a possible target for the regulation of cytokine production in epithelial cells.

REFERENCE COUNT: 40 THERE ARE 40 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS

L5 ANSWER 10 OF 15 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2004:130977 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 140:281023

TITLE: Anti-inflammatory potential of the selective

phosphodiesterase 4 inhibitor

N-(3,5-dichloro-pyrid-4-yl)-[1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-5-

RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

hydroxy-indole-3-yl]-glyoxylic acid amide (AWD

12-281), in human cell preparations

AUTHOR(S): Draheim, Regina; Egerland, Ute; Rundfeldt, Chris

CORPORATE SOURCE: Departments of Pharmacology and Molecular Biology,

Elbion AG, Radebeul, Germany

SOURCE: Journal of Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics

(2004), 308(2), 555-563

CODEN: JPETAB; ISSN: 0022-3565

PUBLISHER: American Society for Pharmacology and Experimental

Therapeutics

DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal LANGUAGE: English

AWD 12-281 is a potent (IC50 = 9.7 nM) and highly selective inhibitor of the phosphodiesterase 4 (PDE4) isoenzyme with low affinity to the high-affinity rolipram-binding The compound was optimized for topical treatment of asthma, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), and allergic rhinitis. The aim of the present study was to assess the effect of AWD 12-281 in human inflammatory cells. Peripheral blood mononuclear cells (PBMCs), diluted whole blood, and human nasal polyp cells derived from surgically resected nasal polyps from patients with polyposis comprise sources of target tissue cells that can be used to predict anti-inflammatory effects in patients. AWD 12-281 was capable of suppressing the production of cytokines in stimulated PBMCs: interleukin-2 (IL-2, phytohemagglutinin stimulation), IL-5 (Con A stimulation), IL-5 and IL-4 (anti-CD3/anti-CD28 co-stimulation), and lipopolysaccharide-stimulated release of tumor necrosis factor α (TNF α). The corresponding values for half-maximum inhibition, EC50, for AWD 12-281 were within a narrow range (46-121 nM). Comparing the effect of AWD 12-281 with roflumilast, cilomilast (SB 207499), rolipram (RPR-73401), and 1-(3-nitrophenyl)-3-(4pyridylmethyl)pyrido[2,3-d]pyrimidin-2,4(1H,3H)-dione (RS-25344-000), it could be shown that the PDE4 inhibitory activity was closely correlated with inhibitory potential as measured by the above-described assays. AWD 12-281 was also shown to suppress $TNF\alpha$ release in dispersed nasal polyps (EC50 = 111 nM) and in diluted

whole blood (EC50 = 934 nM). The reduced activity in human blood may be related to high plasma protein binding. Currently, phase II clin. studies are under way to evaluate the therapeutic potential of AWD 12-281 in asthma, COPD, and allergic rhinitis.

REFERENCE COUNT:

THERE ARE 40 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L5 ANSWER 11 OF 15 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

40

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2002:601116 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER:

137:351413

TITLE:

Potential role of phosphodiesterase 7 in

human T cell function: comparative effects of two

phosphodiesterase inhibitors

AUTHOR(S):

Nakata, A.; Ogawa, K.; Sasaki, T.; Koyama, N.; Wada, K.; Kotera, J.; Kikkawa, H.; Omori, K.; Kaminuma, O.

CORPORATE SOURCE:

Discovery Research Laboratory, Tanabe Seiyaku Co.

Ltd., Saitama, Japan

SOURCE:

Clinical and Experimental Immunology (2002), 128(3),

460-466

CODEN: CEXIAL; ISSN: 0009-9104

PUBLISHER: Blackwell Science Ltd.

DOCUMENT TYPE: LANGUAGE: Journal English

Even though the existence of phosphodiesterase (PDE) 7 in T cells has been proved, the lack of a selective PDE7 inhibitor has confounded an accurate assessment of PDE7 function in such cells. In order to elucidate the role of PDE7 in human T cell function, the effects of two PDE inhibitors on PDE7A activity, cytokine synthesis, proliferation and CD25 expression of human peripheral blood mononuclear cells (PBMC) were determined Recombinant human PDE7A was obtained and subjected to cAMP-hydrolysis assay. PBMC of Dermatophagoides farinae mite extract (Df)-sensitive donors were stimulated with the relevant antigen or an anti-CD3 monoclonal antibody (MoAb). PBMC produced IL-5 and proliferated in response to stimulation with Df, while stimulation with anti-CD3 MoAb induced CD25 expression and mRNA synthesis of IL-2, IL-4 and IL-5 in peripheral T cells. A PDE inhibitor, T-2585, which suppressed PDE4 isoenzyme with high potency (IC50 = 0.00013 μ m) and PDE7A with low potency (IC50 = 1.7 μ m) inhibited cytokine synthesis, proliferation and CD25 expression in the dose range at which the drug suppressed PDE7A activity. A potent selective inhibitor of PDE4 (IC50 = 0.00031 μ M), RP 73401, which did not effectively suppress PDE7A (IC50 > 10 μM), inhibited the Dfand anti-CD3 MoAb-stimulated responses only weakly, even at 10 μM . PDE7 may play a critical role in the regulation of human T cell function, and thereby selective PDE7 inhibitors have the potential to be used to treat immunol. and inflammatory disorders.

REFERENCE COUNT:

THERE ARE 50 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L5 ANSWER 12 OF 15 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER:

2002:594822 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER:

137:154857

TITLE:

SOURCE:

Preparation of nicotinamide biaryl derivatives as

inhibitors of PDE4 isozymes

INVENTOR(S):

Chambers, Robert James; Magee, Thomas Victor; Marfat,

Anthony

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S):

Pfizer Products Inc., USA PCT Int. Appl., 224 pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DOCUMENT TYPE: LANGUAGE:

Patent English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT:

PATENT INFORMATION:

PAT	CENT 1	NO.			KIN	D	DATE			API	PLICAT		NO.		D	ATE	
WO	2002	0608	 75		A1	_	2002	0808		WO	2001-		 41		2	0011	 206
	W:	ΑE,	AG,	AL,	AM,	AT,	AU,	ΑZ,	BA,	BE	3, BG,	BR,	BY,	ΒZ,	CA,	CH,	CN,
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		GM,	HR,	HU,	ID,	IL,	IN,	IS,	JP,	K	E, KG,	KP,	KR,	KZ,	LC,	LK,	LR,
		LS,	LT,	LU,	LV,	MA,	MD,	MG,	MK,	M	J, MW,	MX,	MZ,	NO,	NZ,	OM,	PH,
		PL,	PT,	RO,	RU,	SD,	SE,	SG,	SI,	SI	K, SL,	ТJ,	TM,	TR,	TT,	TZ,	UA,
		UG,	US,	UZ,	VN,	YU,	ZA,	ZW								•	
	RW:	GH,	GM,	KE,	LS,	MW,	MZ,	SD,	SL,	SZ	Z, TZ,	UG,	ZM,	ZW,	AM,	AZ,	BY,
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		GN,	GQ,	GW,	ML,	MR,	NE,	SN,	TD,	TO	3						-
	2436				A 1		2002	8080		CA	2001-	2436	535		2	0011	206
AU	2002	2209	66		A1						2002-						
EP	1355	884			A 1						2001-						
	R: AT, BE, CI IE, SI, LT				DE,	DK,	ES,	FR,	GB,	GF	R, IT,	LI,	LU,	NL,	SE,	MC,	PT,
		IE,	SI,	LT,	LV,	FI,	RO,	MK,	CY,	AI	TR						
EE	2003	200300360					2003	1215		EE	2003-	360			2	0011	206
BR	2001	200300360					2004	0225		BR	2001-	1685	2		2	0011	206
	2004						2004	0628			2004-					0011	
JP	2004	5203					2004	0708			2002-						
CN	1518				Α		2004	0804			2001-						
	5264				Α		2005	0128			2001-					0011	206
	2002						2002			US	2002-	6281	3		2	0020	131
	6649				В2		2003	1118									
	2003				Α		2005	0318			2003-					0030	617
	2003						2004				2003-					0030	
	2004						2004			US	2003-	6139	88		· 2	0030	702
	6953				В2		2005	1011									
	1080						2004			ВG	2003-	1080	38		2	0030	
	2003									ИО	2003-	3397			2	0030	730
	2003				Α		2003	1113		ΜX	2003-	PA68	87		2	0030	730
ORIT	Y APP	LN.	INFO	.:			•			US	2001-	2654	92P		P 2	0010	131
										WO	2001-	IB23	41	1	W 2	0011	206
										US	2002-	6281	3		A3 2	0020	131
HER SO	DURCE	(S):			MAR:	PAT	137:	1548	57								

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APPLICATION NO

שתעת

* STRUCTURE DIAGRAM TOO LARGE FOR DISPLAY - AVAILABLE VIA OFFLINE PRINT *

AB The title compds. [I; g = 0-1; j = 0-1; provided that when j = 0, n must be 2; k = 0-1; m = 0-2; n = 1-2; W1 = 0, SOt (t = 0-2), NR3; W2 = OCR9R10, or absent; Y = CR1, NOk (k = 0-1); R9, R10 = H, F, CF3, etc.; or R9 and R10 are taken together, but only in the case where m = 1, to form a spiro moiety; R7, R8 have the same meaning as R9, R10 except that one of them must be H; R1, R2 = H, F, Cl, etc.; R3 = H, alkyl, Ph, etc.; R4-R6 = H, F, Cl, etc.; Q1 = Ph, benzodioxyl, etc.; Q2 = biaryl moiety], useful as inhibitors of PDE4 in the treatment of diseases regulated by the activation and degranulation of eosinophils, especially asthma, chronic bronchitis, and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, were prepared E.g., a multi-step synthesis of the amide II, starting from Me 3-bromobenzoate and 4-formylbenzeneboronic acid, was given. Compds. I showed anti-inflammatory activity at 0.0001 μM to 20.0 μM in whole blood assay for LTE4.

REFERENCE COUNT:

GΙ

DATENT NO

THERE ARE 8 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2001:136945 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 134:193441

TITLE: Preparation of hypoxanthines and thiohypoxanthines as

phosphodiesterase IV inhibitors

INVENTOR(S): Chasin, Mark; Hofer, Peter; Cavalla, David

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Euro-Celtique S.A., Luxembourg

SOURCE: PCT Int. Appl., 68 pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

PA	TENT	NO.			KIN	D	DATE		2	APPL	ICAT	ION I	NO.		D	ATE	
WO	2001	0119	 67		A1		2001	0222	1	wo 2	000-	us21	 836		2	0000	809
	W:	ΑE,	AG,	AL,	AM,	ΑT,	AU,	AZ,	BA,	BB,	BG,	BR,	BY,	BZ,	CA,	CH,	CN,
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										WO 2	000-	US21	836	,	N 2	0000	809
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$$Q^{1} = (CH_{2})_{n}$$
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 $Q^{2} = (CH_{2})_{n}$
 $Q^{2} = (CH_{2})_{n}$

AΒ Title compds. (I) [wherein R3 and R8 = independently (cyclo)alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, Q1, or Q2; R6 = S or O; n = 0-1; Z = a bond, CH2, NH, O, or S; A and B can form a ring by adding 1-3 CH2 groups when Z = CH2, NH, O or S; and A and B are not in a ring when Z = a bond, wherein A and B = . independently H, halo, (cyclo)alkyl, (cyclo)alkoxy, OH, or (un)substituted Ph, benzyl, or benzyloxy; L and M = independently H or Me; W = Q1, OH, (hetero)aryl, heterocyclyl, or (un)substituted benzyloxy] were prepared as selective phosphodiesterase (PDE) IV inhibitors. For example, amidation of 2-(4-fluorobenzyloxy)-2-methylpropionyl chloride with 5,6-diamino-1-(3,4-dimethoxybenzyl)-2-thiouracil using TEA in THF (20.4%), followed by cyclization with NaOH to form the 2-thioxanthine (79.1%) and treatment with Raney nickel in 1-propanol (67.2%), afforded the hypoxanthine (II). In assays measuring isolated PDE isoenzyme activity, II selectively inhibited PDE IV compared to PDE III and PDE V with IC50 values of 1.079 µM, 69.62 μM , and 35.80 μM , resp. As a result, I are expected to induce the desirable anti-asthmatic effects associated with PDE IV inhibition without causing the undesirable cardiovascular stimulation associated with PDE III inhibition (no data). I are useful in the treatment of asthma, allergies, inflammation, depression, dementia, and other disease states associated with abnormally high physiol. levels of cytokine (no data). REFERENCE COUNT: 3 THERE ARE 3 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS

L5 ANSWER 14 OF 15 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 1999:36647 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 130:222068

TITLE: Phosphodiesterase 4B gene transcription is

activated by lipopolysaccharide and inhibited

RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

by interleukin-10 in human monocytes

AUTHOR(S): Ma, Dongmin; Wu, Ping; Egan, Robert W.; Billah, M.

Motasim; Wang, Peng

CORPORATE SOURCE: Allergy Department, Schering-Plough Research

Institute, Kenilworth, NJ, USA

SOURCE: Molecular Pharmacology (1999), 55(1), 50-57

CODEN: MOPMA3; ISSN: 0026-895X

PUBLISHER: American Society for Pharmacology and Experimental

Therapeutics

DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal LANGUAGE: English

AB There are 4 different genes encoding the cAMP-specific phosphodiesterase (PDE4) isoenzymes (A, B, C, and D).

CAMP has been the only agent known to induce PDE4 gene expression. Here, the authors demonstrate, for the first time, that lipopolysaccharide (LPS) selectively stimulated PDE4B mRNA production in human monocytes. The LPS stimulation occurred very rapidly (in 30-45 min) and in a dose-dependent manner (0.01-100 ng/mL). The authors also demonstrate that LPS induction of PDE4B mRNA expression was inhibited strongly by interleukin (IL)-10. The inhibition with IL-10 was dose-dependent (0.1-10 ng/mL). IL-4 also inhibited the LPS induction, but to a lesser extent than IL-10. PDE4B mRNA expression was also stimulated by dibutyryl-cAMP. Interestingly, unlike LPS induction, the dibutyryl-cAMP induction of PDE4B mRNA expression was not inhibited by IL-10. By performing nuclear run-on and mRNA stability assays, the authors demonstrate further that IL-10 inhibited LPS-stimulated PDE4B mRNA synthesis by abolishing the gene transcription rather than by enhancing mRNA degradation Thus, PDE4B, as the only LPS-inducible PDE4 subtype, may be an appropriate target for discovering antiinflammatory drugs.

REFERENCE COUNT: 39 THERE ARE 39 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L5 ANSWER 15 OF 15 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 1995:981130 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 124:27955

TITLE: Effects of nonselective and isoenzyme

selective cyclic nucleotide phosphodiesterase inhibitors on antigen-induced cytokine gene expression in peripheral blood mononuclear cells Essavan, David M.: Huang, Shau-Ku: Kagey-Sobotka

AUTHOR(S): Essayan, David M.; Huang, Shau-Ku; Kagey-Sobotka,

Anne; Lichtenstein, M.

CORPORATE SOURCE: Division of Clinical Immunology, Johns Hopkins Asthma

and Allergy Center, Baltimore, MD, USA

SOURCE: American Journal of Respiratory Cell and Molecular

Biology (1995), 13(6), 692-702 CODEN: AJRBEL; ISSN: 1044-1549

PUBLISHER: American Lung Association

DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal LANGUAGE: English

Cyclic nucleotide phosphodiesterase (PDE) enzymes may participate in regulation of the inflammatory response through their effects on second messengers. Here, the authors investigated the role of nonselective and isoenzyme selective PDE inhibitors in altering the antigen-driven cytokine gene expression of peripheral blood mononuclear cells (PBMCs) from atopic individuals. Ragweed and tetanus toxoid were used as model antigens. The nonselective PDE inhibitor, 3-isobutyl-1-methylxanthine (IBMX), and the selective PDE4 inhibitor, rolipram, markedly suppressed interleukin-5 (IL-5) and interferon γ (IFN γ) gene expression in both antigen-driven systems. Gene expression for IL-4 was unaffected by these agents in the ragweed-driven system. Message for IL-4 could not be detected in the tetanus toxoid-driven system, despite the use of a quant., competitive reverse transcription-polymerase chain reaction (RT-PCR) assay sensitive to <10 fg of target template. The PDE3 inhibitor, siguazodan, was ineffective in downregulating gene expression for the proinflammatory cytokines assay; when used in combination with the PDE4 inhibitor, the PDE3 inhibitor

provided no increase in efficacy over that seen with the PDE4

inhibitor alone. Gene expression for the A and B isoforms of the PDE4 in PBMCs was unaffected by antigen stimulation or treatment with the PDE4 inhibitor; however, differences in expression of these 2 isoforms were apparent when a variety of immune cell lines were studied. These data support the hypothesis that the primary anti-inflammatory target for PDE inhibition in PBMCs is the PDE4. Furthermore, the expression of various isoforms of this enzyme may differ between immune cell types. Finally, PDE4 isoform expression in PBMCs is independent of treatment with an isoenzyme selective inhibitor.

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